



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examination for 2017/2018 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

AUGUST SESSION EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

AGE303 GEOGRAPHY OF DEVELOPMENT

DATE: SCHOOLBASED

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

1.
 - a) Distinguish between the terms globalization and sustainable development. (4 marks)
 - b) Examine the significance of using economic wealth and criteria to measure development. (6 marks)
 - c) Explain the role of agriculture in development. (6 marks)
 - d) Assess three goals of development as presented by Dudley Seeks and Dennis Goulet. (6 marks)
 - e) Describe the model of polarized development as postulated by Gunnar Myrdal. (8 marks)
2. Critically examine the causes of underdevelopment in Africa. (20 marks)
3.
 - a) Discuss the challenges that Kenya has faced in trying to address the issue of rural development. (10 marks)
 - b) Assess the blue prints for sustainable development. (10 marks)
4. Evaluate the relevance of W.W. Rostow's stages of economic as a model of explaining underdevelopment. (20 marks)
5.
 - a) Give a critic to Lewis model of development. (10 marks)
 - b) Discuss the effects of globalization on development. (10 marks)