



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2018/2019

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF FASHION DESIGN

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FASHION DESIGN AND MARKETING
HCR 302: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES

DATE: 26/9/2019

TIME: 11:00 – 1:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

- This paper consists of **FIVE** questions
- Answer **QUESTION ONE** and **ANY OTHER TWO** questions
- Question One carries 30 marks
- Question 2-5 carry 20 marks each

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Write short notes on the following terms:-
- i) Development Policy (2 marks)
 - ii) Strategic plan (2 marks)
 - iii) National Development (2 marks)
 - iv) Policy formulation (2 marks)
 - v) Policy implementation (2 marks)
- b) State and explain two models of development (4 marks)
- c) State and explain two roles of development policies in national development (4 marks)
- d) State and explain three factors influencing the policy formulation process. (6 marks)
- e) State and explain three challenges experienced in decision making process (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

As a community worker, you have been asked to join a team which is spearheading the development agenda of your county. Discuss the process of policy formulation.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

The Governor of your county has hired you as a consultant on policy issues in his government. Discuss with him the policy implementation process.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss two socio-cultural factors influencing the implementation of the development policies in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Explore the political and technological issues affecting the success of development policies in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

The government of Kenya developed four main development goals to be achieved by the year 2022. Briefly discuss the target for each of these development goals target and establish their connection with the related Sustainable Development Goals by UNDP.