

MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019 Academic Year
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

(a) Define the following terms:

(i) Guidance

(ii) Counseling

(4mks)

(b) Briefly explain stages that influence development of counseling in developed countries.

(6mks)

(c) With brief explanation, name the personnel that was charged with traditional practices of guidance and counseling (5mks)

(d) Define group therapy, citing reasons why is it important in a school situation. (4mks)

(e) Highlight and explain **three (3)** body languages that are noticed in children with emotional disturbance (6mks)

(f) Schizophrenia is a mental illness, highlight **five (5)** types of this illness according to German physician Emil Kraepelin (5mks)

QUESTION TWO

2. A counselee has own rights in every counseling session. Discuss this statement. (20mks)

QUESTION THREE

3. Highlight observable behaviors in emotionally disturbed children. (20mks)

QUESTION FOUR

4. Socialization enhances the emotional development of children. Discuss (20mks)

QUESTION FIVE

5. School children need at least fortnightly counseling sessions. Justify (20mks)