



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

APRIL SESSION EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

ECE 413: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

DATE: SCHOOL BASED

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer QUESTION ONE and any other TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Examine EIGHT (8) aims of guidance and counselling (16 marks)
- b) Discuss four (4) stages of Eric Erickson stages of psychosocial development (8 marks)
- c) Outline six (6) types of counselling (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss five (5) factors that have led to the disintegration of guidance and counselling in traditional African society. (10 marks)
- b) Describe the rights of a client in the counselling process. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Giving relevant examples, explain the qualities of an effective counsellor (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss ten ethical considerations for a good counsellor. (10 marks)
- b) Describe five (5) problems that would necessitate counselling in pre-school. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

In marriage counselling, communication, respect and negotiation are very important skills. Explain how a counsellor can develop each in his/her client

- a) Communication (7 marks)
- b) Respect (7 marks)
- c) Negotiation (6 marks)