



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2017/2018

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)

ESN 100: DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

DATE: 5/12/2017

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

1. SECTION A is compulsory
2. Answer any other TWO questions from section B

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Discuss ten general causes of handicapping conditions in children 10 marks)
- b) Outline ten categories of Children Living under Extremely Difficult Circumstances (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five causes of Giftedness and Talentedness in children. (10 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Examine the educational interventions for learners who are Gifted and Talented. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the educational considerations for learners with Visual Impairments. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss ten intervention measures that a classroom teacher would put in place for learners with Hearing Impairments (10 marks)
- b) Explain ten specialized services for learners with special needs. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss ten arguments in support of inclusive education. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze ten characteristics that a teacher is likely to observe in a learner with voice disorders. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Describe ten categories of physically handicapping conditions. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss ten characteristics of learners with emotional and behavior disorders. (10 marks)