



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HOSPITALITY AND TOURISM MANAGEMENT)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE TELECOMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION

TECHNOLOGY

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND TRADE)

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS

UCU 106: DIVERSITY, ETHICS AND CITIZENSHIP

DATE: 17/4/2023

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer question one and any other two

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Using illustrative examples, discuss FIVE political rights of a Kenyan citizen. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze FIVE shortcomings of the parliamentary system of government in Africa. (10 marks)
- c) Describe five challenges faced in the democratization process in Africa quoting specific examples. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

Citing examples from Kenya, demonstrate how globalization has subverted the concept of sovereignty.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

It is increasingly important for various African governments to retain their legitimacy in the international community today. Describe **FIVE** ways they can be assisted to boost their legitimacy.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss five Kenyan national values according to Article 10 of the 2010 constitution. (10 marks)
- b) Illustrate how corruption has led to the deterioration of life in many African countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Public services are a responsibility of every government to its citizens. Discuss. (10 marks)
- b) Describe FIVE situations that can cause the revocation of Kenyan citizenship according to the 2010 constitution. (10 marks)