



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2016/2017

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AGD 303: GENDER AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: 27/7/2017

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS.

Answer Question **One** And Any Other **Two** Questions

1. (a) Define the following concepts as used;
 - (i) Gender (3 marks)
 - (ii) Environmental Management (3 marks)
 - (iii) Conservation (3 marks)
 - (iv) Climate change (3 marks)
 - (v) Eco-systems (3 marks)
- (b) Enumerate four core functions of National Environment Management Authority (NEMA). (8 marks)
2. Discuss gender and specific natural resources under the sub titles
 - (a) Gender and Land (10 marks)
 - (b) Gender and Fisheries (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain the concept of Gender Integration in Environmental Management. (15 marks)
- (b) Analyse five problems caused by deforestation. (5 marks)
4. (a) Examine four causes of environmental problems in developing countries. (12 marks)
- (b) Discuss four benefits of Agro forestry. (8 marks)
5. Analyse the long term effects of Environmental Degradation on sustainable development. (20 marks)