



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations 2019/2020 academic year

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)

ESN 100: DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION

DATE: 21/1/2021

TIME: 11.00-1.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your answers in the answer booklet provided
2. SECTION A is compulsory
3. Answer any other TWO questions from section B

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss ten general causes of handicapping conditions in children (10 marks)
- b) Explain ten specialized services for learners with special needs. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five interventions for children with learning disabilities. (10 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

- a) Examine the educational interventions for learners who are Gifted and Talented. (10 marks)
- b) Describe ten categories of physically handicapping conditions. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss ten intervention measures that a classroom teacher would put in place for learners with Hearing Impairments (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the educational considerations for learners with Visual Impairments. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the advantage of inclusive education in Kenya. (10 marks)
- b) Analyze five environmental causes for Emotional and Behavior Disorder (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Outline ten categories of Children Living under Extremely Difficult Circumstances (10 marks)
- b) Discuss ten characteristics of learners with emotional and behavior disorders (10 marks)