



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University examinations for 2022/2023 Academic Year

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS
AHT 319: TRANSFORMATION OF EUROPE**

DATE: 19/4/2023

TIME: 8:30 - 10:30 AM

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms
- i. Renaissance (1 mark)
 - ii. Reformation (1 mark)
 - iii. Enlightenment (1 mark)
- b) Explain the origins and characteristics of the Renaissance movement in Europe. (12 marks)
- c) Explain Martin Luther's teaching and their impact on European society (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

The cause of the French Revolution was conflict within and between classes. Discuss

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Central to the unification of Germany was the efforts of Otto Von Bismark. Discuss

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Industrial Revolution marks the beginning of European domination of the world. Asses the accuracy of this statement

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

Explain the causes and consequences of the first world war