



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2018/2019 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR
BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

ECD 213: ENVIRONMENT AND COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

DATE: 22/7/2019

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the importance of studying community leadership course in your line of discipline. (4 marks)
- b) Highlight TWO characteristics and TWO advantages of each of the following leadership styles.
 - i. Autocratic (4 marks)
 - ii. Democratic (4 marks)
 - iii. Laissez faire (4 marks)
- c) Explain THREE leadership theories. (6 marks)
- d) Highlight eight principles you would use to ensure the success of development interventions in your community. (8 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the merits of forming community committees. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the challenges encountered in community committees and possible ways of overcoming such challenges. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the role of community leadership in environmental management and development.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain five emerging issues in the management of environmental resources. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the impacts of conflicts in community-based environmental management. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) As a community leader, explain the strategies you would use to promote participatory development. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the approaches used in community integration. (10 marks)