



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2019/2020 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGES

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AKS 401: SECOND LANGUAGE LEARNING

DATE: 10/12/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. Jadili jinsi nadharia ya Sarufi Bia (Universal Grammar) ya Noam Chomsky inavyoweza kumsaidia mtu anayejifunza lugha ya pili (L2). (alama 30)
2. Fafanua matatizo matano yanayomkumba mtu anayejifunza lugha ya pili. (alama 20)
3. Kwa kumrejelea mmoja kati ya wataalamu hawa, eleza njia za kutumia kujifunza lugha ya pili.
 - a) William Caxton (1483)
 - b) William MacGregory (2009)
 - c) Elizabeth Winkler (2012) (alama 20)
4. Eleza umilisi unavyofikiwa ili kuwasiliana katika lugha ya pili. (alama 20)
5. Jadili changamoto zozote tano katika kujifunza Kiswahili kama lugha ya pili. (alama 20)



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AKS 410: SEMANTICS

DATE: 28/11/2019

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. Fafanua mchango wa taaluma ya semantiki katika lugha. (alama 30)
2. Eleza vipengele hivi katika lugha: (alama 20)
 - a) Homonimia
 - b) Hiponimu
 - c) Antonimu
 - d) Fonestemia
3. Dhihirisha kwa mifano mitano jinsi mukhtadha husaidia kuondoa utata wa maana katika sentensi. (alama 20)
4. Eleza jinsi utamaduni unavyokuwa kikwazo katika matumizi ya lugha. (alama 20)
5. Jadili sababu nne zinazosababisha mabadiliko ya maana katika lugha. (alama 20)



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THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AKS 300: MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX

DATE: 6/12/2019

TIME: 8:30 – 10:30 AM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. Eleza umuhimu wa viambishi katika kutunga sentensi sahihi za Kiswahili. (alama 30)
2. Fafanua maumbo yoyote matano ya maneno ya Kiswahili kwa kutoa mifano mwafaka. (alama 20)
3. Jadili aina ya viambishi katika Kiswahili. (alama 20)
4. Fafanua maumbo matano ya kishazi cha Kiswahili ukitumia vionyeshi SPCA. (alama 20)
5. Kwa kutumia muundo kirai (phrase structure) chambua miundo ya sentensi zifuatazo:
 - a) Watoto wote wajeuri watapata adhabu kali.
 - b) Sitaki mzaha.
 - c) Mwalimu aliyeajiriwa juzi ni mlevi.
 - d) Maimuna hutembea kwa madaha.
 - e) Babu analima shambani na nyanya anapika ugali. (alama 20)



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THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AKS 304: KISWAHILI TRANSLATED NOVEL AND PLAY

DATE: 4/12/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. Chagua riwaya au tamthilia tafsiri uliyoisoma uhakiki mbinu za kisanii zilizotumika. (alama 30)
2. Kwa kurejelea tamthilia *Mkaguzi Mkuu wa Serikali* (Nikolai Gogol), fafania mafunzo yoyote manne yanayojitokeza. (alama 20)
3. Fafania mchango wa kazi tafsiri katika kukuza fasihi ya Kiswahili. (alama 20)
4. Jadili matumizi ya lugha katika riwaya tafsiri *Shetani Msalabani* (Ngugi wa Thiongo). (alama 20)
5. “Riwaya tafsiri au tamthiliya tafsiri zina upungufu mkubwa wa kimaudhui”. Tathmini hoja hii. (alama 20)



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SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

BACHELOR OF ARTS

AKS 200: PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

DATE: 28/11/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. a) Eleza sauti hizi: irabu/vokali na konsonanti (alama 10)
 b) Eleza tofauti tano za kimsingi za kimatamshi kati ya irabu na konsonanti. (alama 20)
2. Fafanua dhana hizi:
 - a) fonimu
 - b) alomofu
 - c) silabi
 - d) foni (alama 20)
3. Fafanua dhana ya uyeyushaji wa sauti katika Kiswahili. Toa mifano mitano. (alama 20)
4. Eleza umuhimu wa shadda na kiimbo katika utamkaji wa Kiswahili. (alama 20)
5. Fafanua sifa bainifu za kiaustika za sauti hizi: (alama 20)
 - a) {e}
 - b) {ny}
 - c) {sh}
 - d) {p}
 - e) {kh}



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FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION (ARTS)

AKS 0103: HISTORIA NA MAENDELEO YA KISWAHILI

DATE: 6/12/2019

TIME: 2:00 – 4:00 PM

Maagizo: Jibu swali la kwanza na mengine mawili

1. a) Eleza maana ya “Swahili”. (alama 10)
b) Toa ithibati nne kuwa Kiswahili ni Kibantu. (alama 20)
2. Eleza jinsi Kiswahili kilisambaa kutoka Pwani ya Kenya hadi bara ya Kenya. (alama 20)
3. Fafanua changamoto nne zinazokikumba Kiswahili katika karne ya 21. (alama 20)
4. Pendekeza njia nne za kukisaidia Kiswahili kuenea hapa nchini Kenya. (alama 20)
5. Eleza mchango wa Wamishonari katika kukiendeleza Kiswahili Afrika ya Mashariki. (alama 20)